

Универзитет у Београду

Факултет за физичку хемију

Nove fizičko-hemijske metode

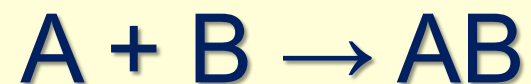
NEKOVALENTNE INTERAKCIJE

Milena Petković

predmet: Nove fizičko-hemijske metode
predavanje: Nekovalentne interakcije

?

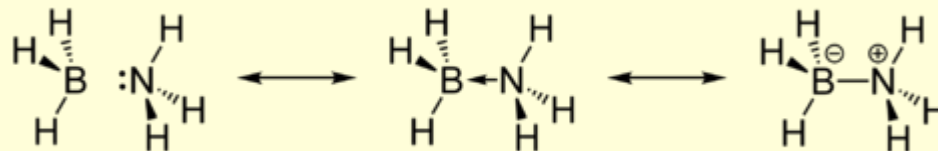
Luisova kiselina i Luisova baza



A – Luisova kiselina (akceptor elektronskog para)

B – Luisova baza (donor elektronskog para)

AB – sistem sa nekovalentnim interakcijama



Nekovalentne interakcije (NI)

Sistemi sa nekovalentnim interakcijama:

jedinjenja koja formira bar jedan par Luisove kiseline i Luisove baze.

poreklo informacija o NI:

- eksperiment (kristalne strukture, spektroskopija)
- teorijski proračuni → kooperativnost

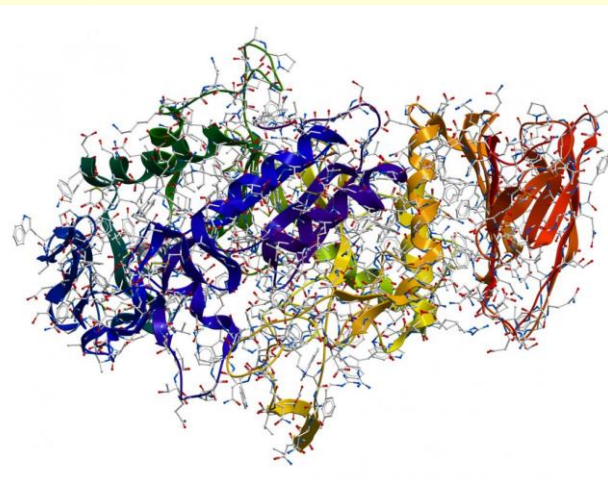
Analizirani sistemi u čvrstom i gasovitom stanju.

Problem: rastvori

Najpoznatiji predstavnici NI:

- vodonične veze
- steking interakcije

Vodonične veze: značaj



Vodonične veze: donori i akseptori

donori vodonika

atomi velike elektronegativnosti: O, N i F

- svi halogeni elementi
- većina halkogenih elemenata
- većina pnikogenih elemenata
- atomi pojedinih metala

akseptori vodonika

atomi sa slobodnim e^- parovima: O, N i F

- sistemi sa πe^-
- pojedine σ veze
- ...



- 1) dokaz da je formirana veza;
- 2) dokaz da se ova veza ostvaruje preko H koji je već vezan za D.

Vodonične veze: uzroci stabilnosti

- elektrostatičke interakcije
- perturbacija elektronske strukture dveju vrsta pri njihovom približavanju i kovalentni doprinos
- sterna odbijanja

Primer netipične vodonične veze: CH...O

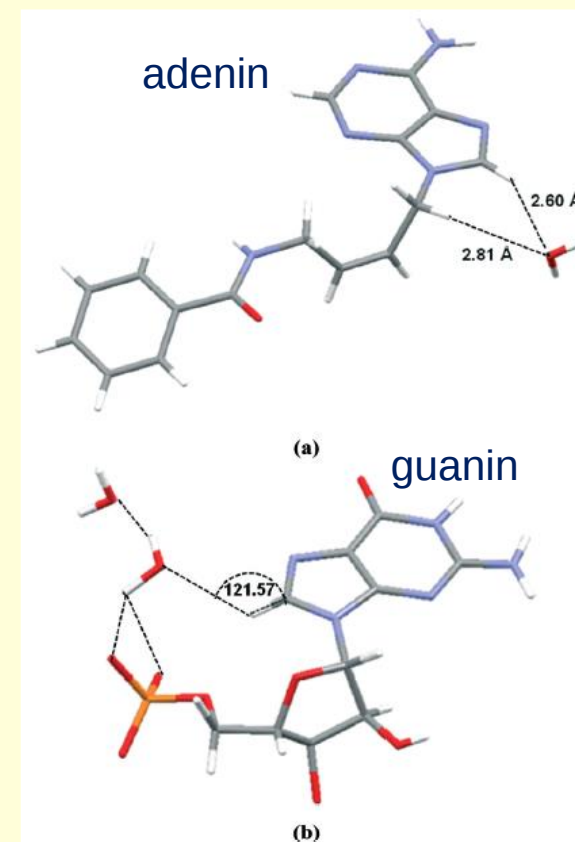
povećanje polarnosti C-H veze

- promena hibridizacije C atoma, $sp^3 \rightarrow sp$ ($HC\equiv CH$, $N\equiv CH$)
- supstituenti na C atomu koji privlače elektrone (peptidne grupe u proteinima)

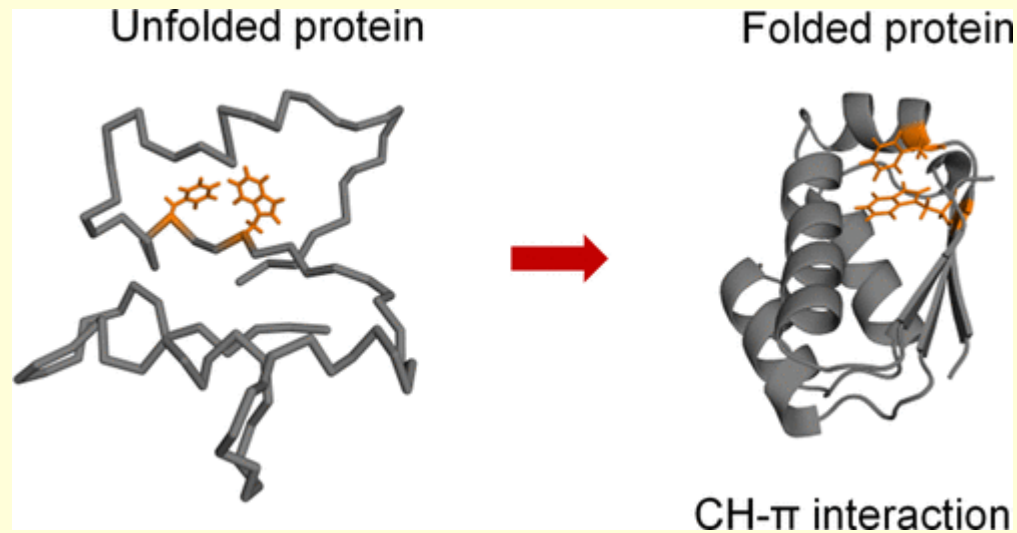
značaj:

- struktura
- mehanizmi enzimskih reakcija
- ...

D. Ž. Veljković et al. *CrystEngComm.* 16, **2014**, 10089



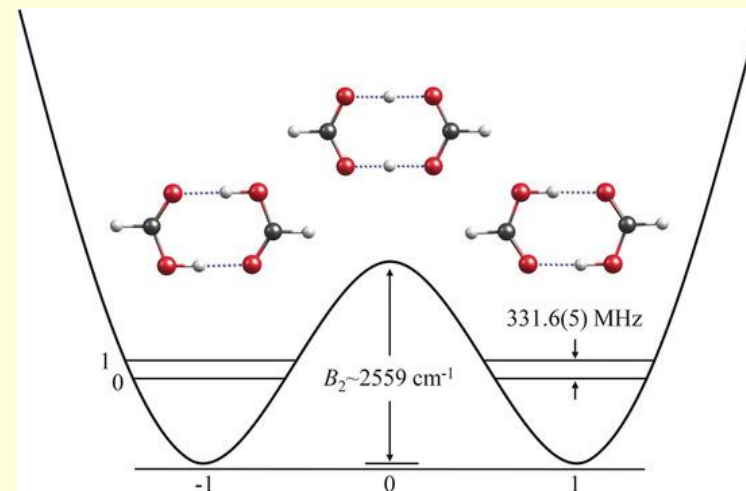
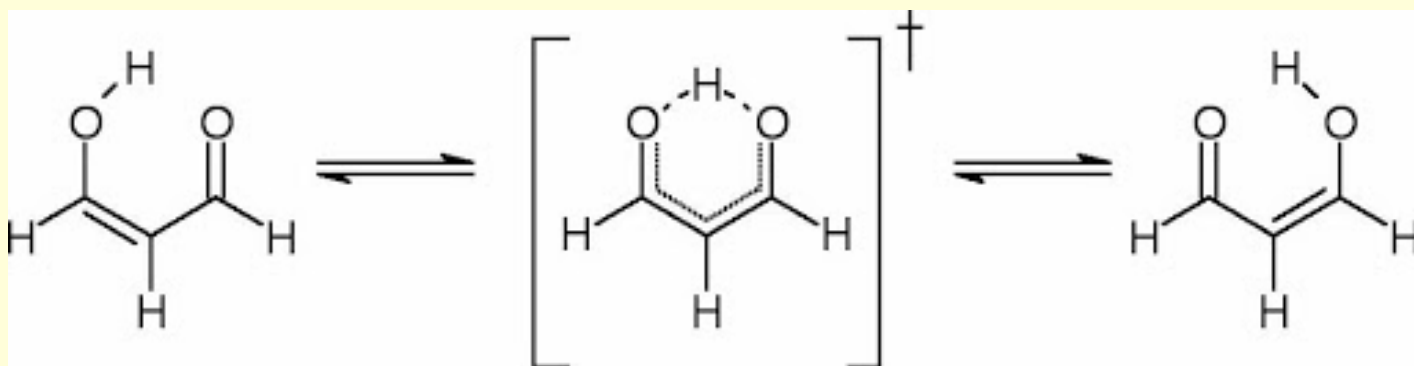
Primer netipične vodonične veze: CH... π



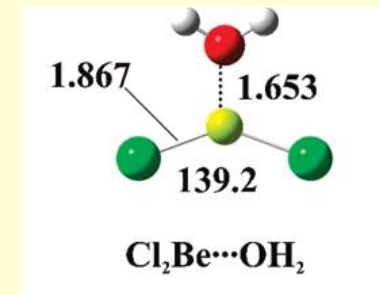
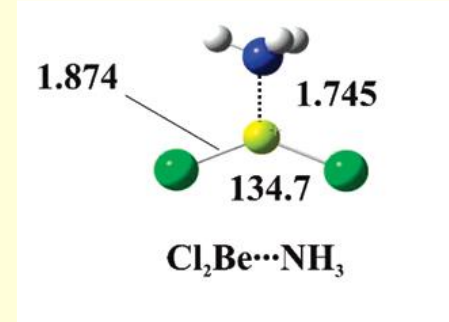
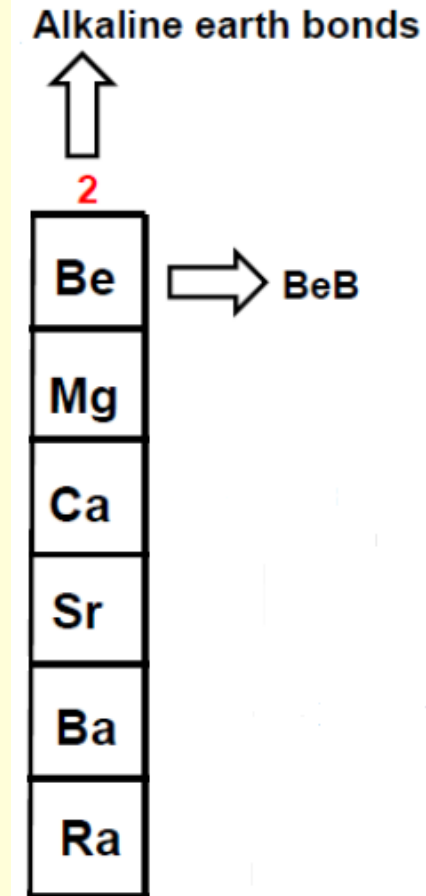
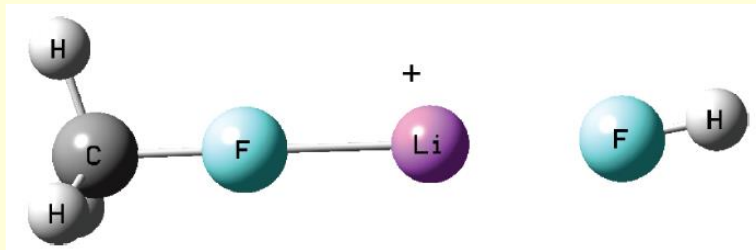
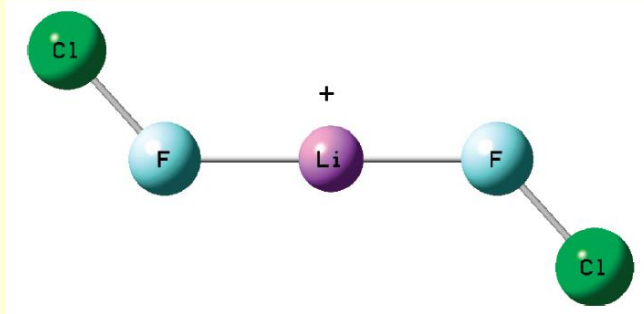
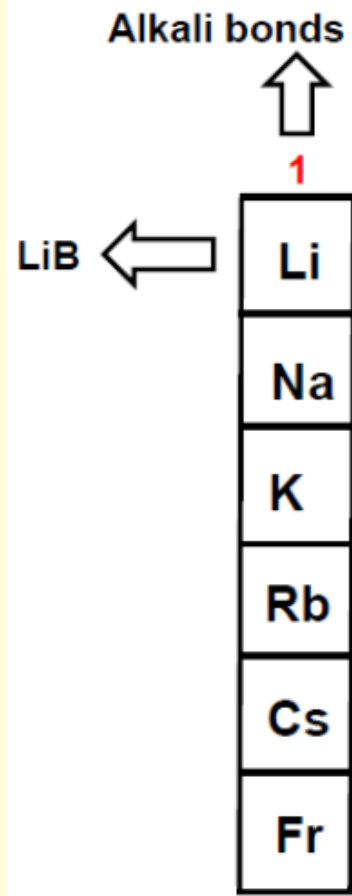
Vodonične veze: prenos H

prenos:

- vodonika ili protona
- intramolekulski i intermolekulski
- u osnovnom i u pobuđenim elektronskim stanjima
- jednostruki ili dvostruki
- simetričan i asimetričan
- ...

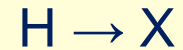


Alkalne i zemnoalkalne veze



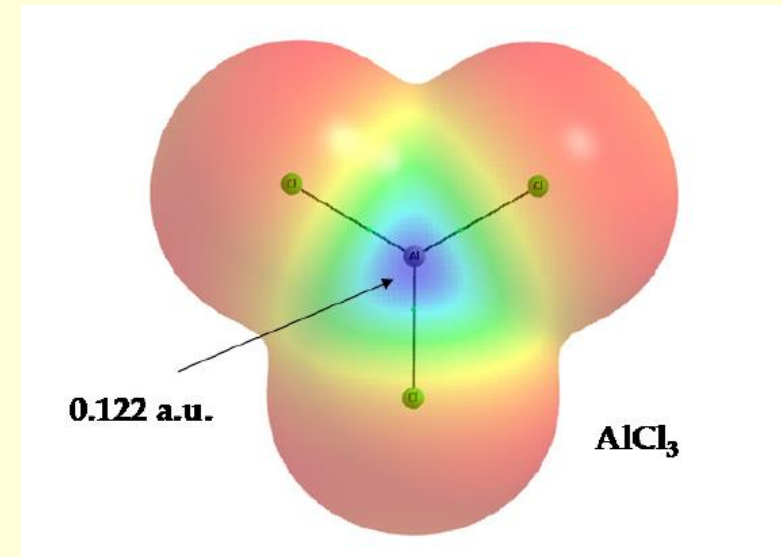
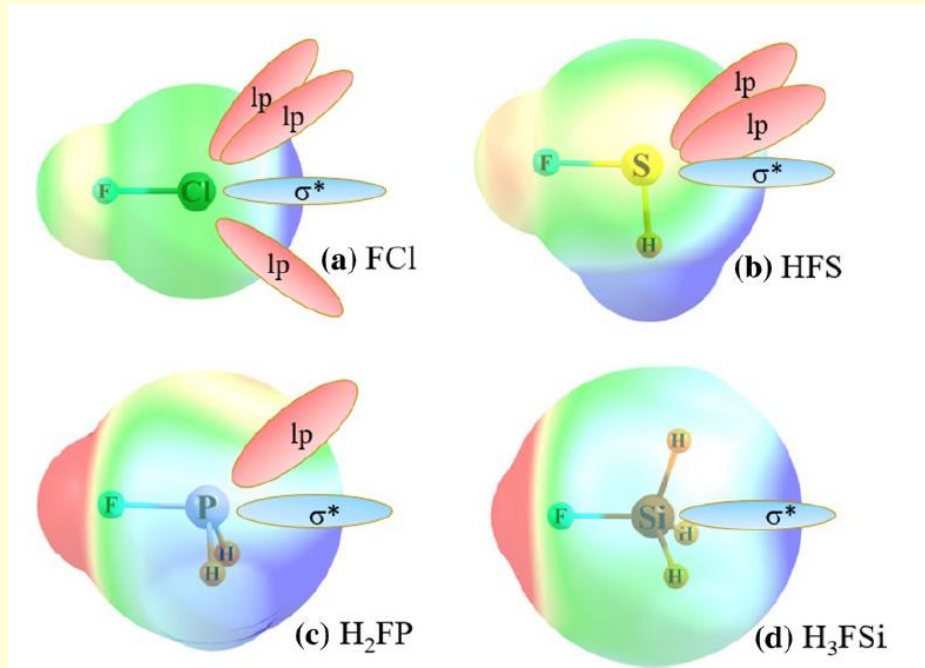
Nova definicija → nove interakcije

Vodonična veza: interakcija koja uključuje **premošćujući** atom vodonika.



X atom 14-18. (13) grupe periodnog sistema i ima anizotropnu raspodelu naelektrisanja

↓
 σ (π) šupljina



Trielne veze

Triel bonds



13

B

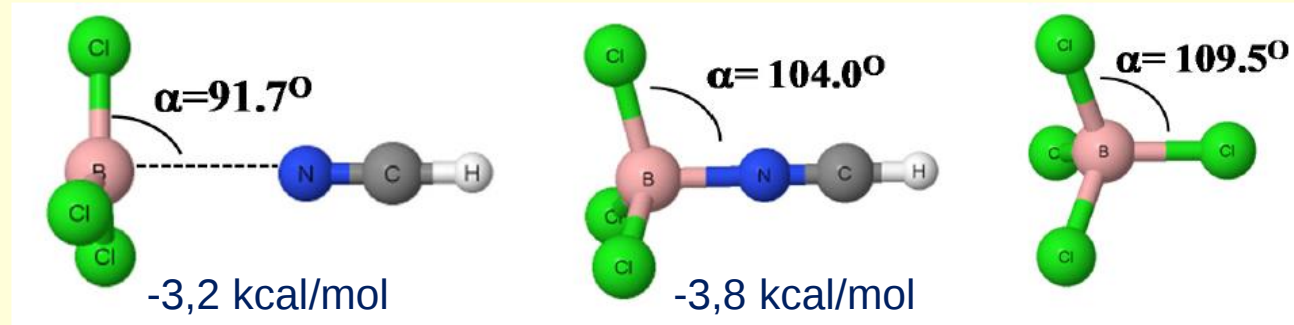
Al

Ga

In

Tl

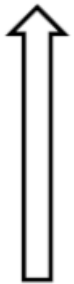
Nh



Sistem	Energija veze kcal/mol
$\text{BCl}_3 \cdots \text{N}_2$	-1,5
$\text{AlH}_3 \cdots \text{NCH}$	-17,7
$\text{BH}_3 \cdots \text{NH}_3$	-30,8
$\text{AlCl}_3 \cdots \text{NH}_3$	-38,8
$\text{AlH}_3 \cdots \text{Cl}^-$	-52,2

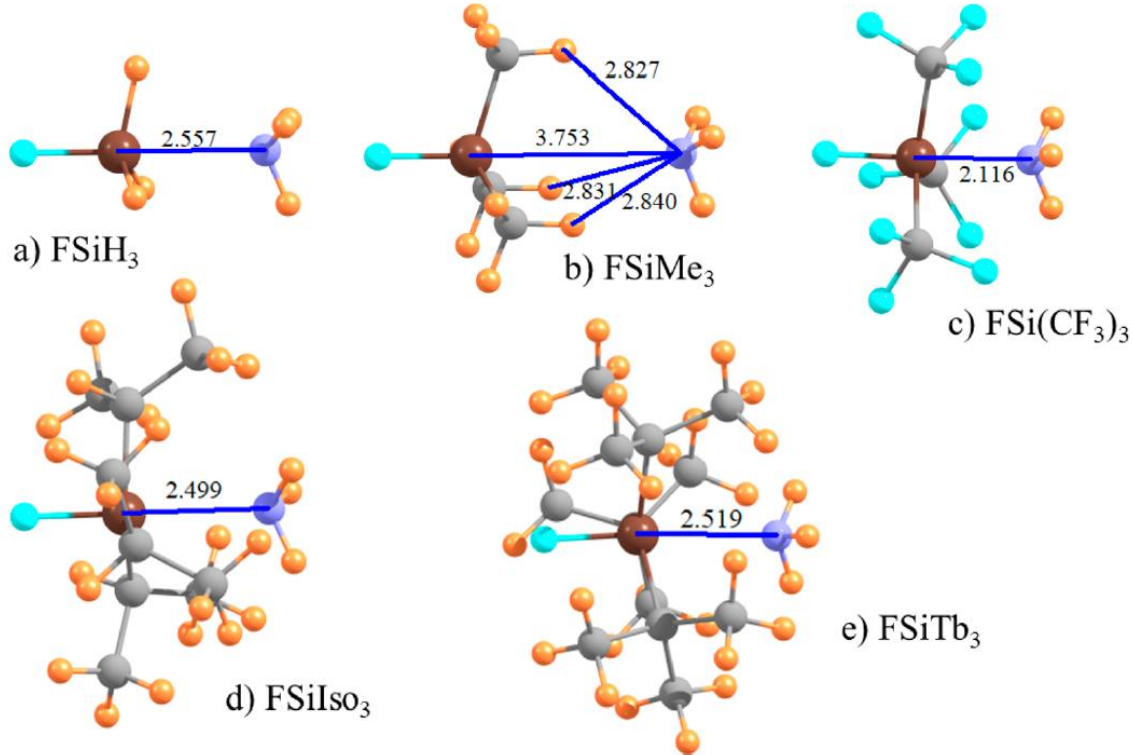
Tetrelne veze

Tetrel
bonds



14

C
Si
Ge
Sn
Pb
Fl

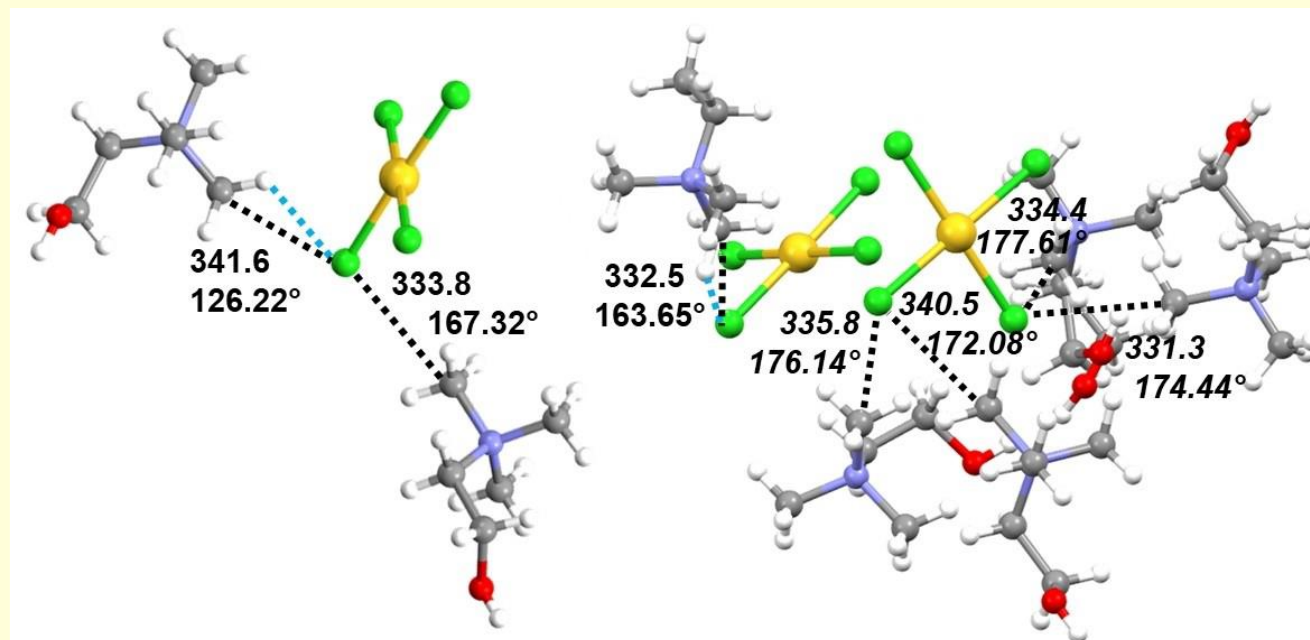
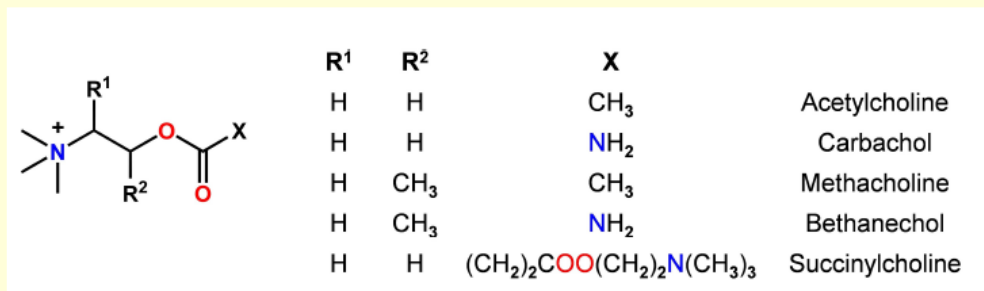


Sistem	Energija veze sa NH ₃ kcal/mol
FSiH ₃	-5,5
FSiMe ₃	-2,2
FSi(CF ₃) ₃	-18,2
FSiIso ₃	+0,2
FSiTb ₃	+10,8

uticaj:

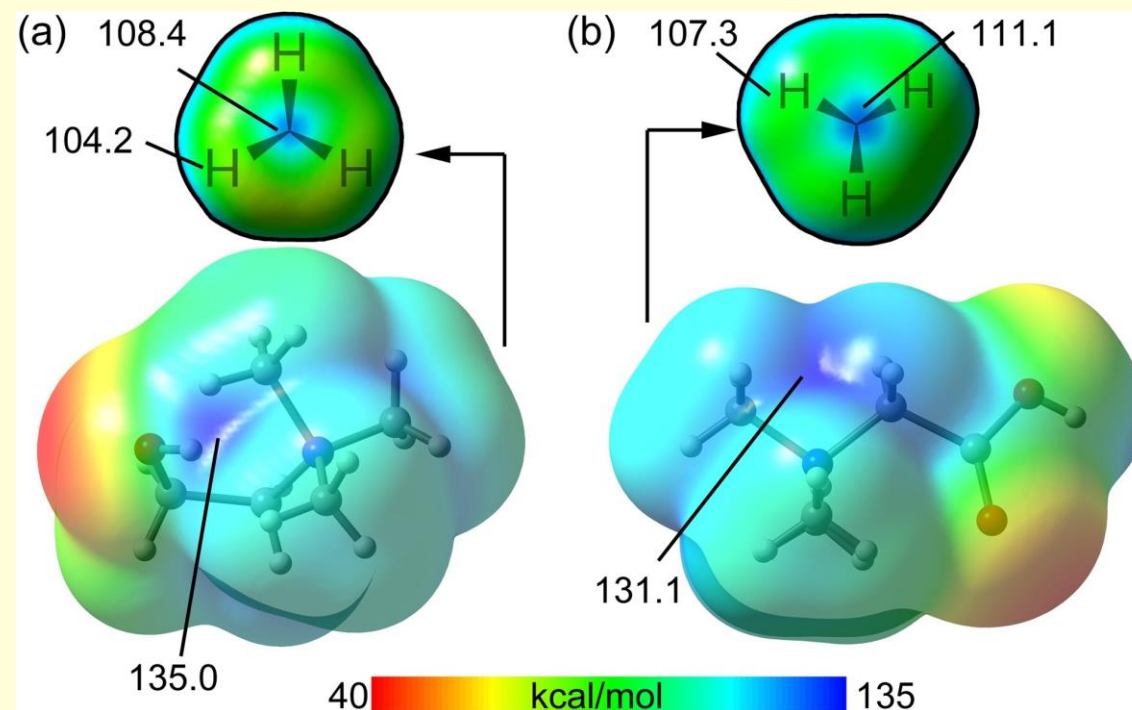
- veličine T atoma
- veličine supstituenta
- prirode supstituenta

Tetrelne veze u proteinima (1)

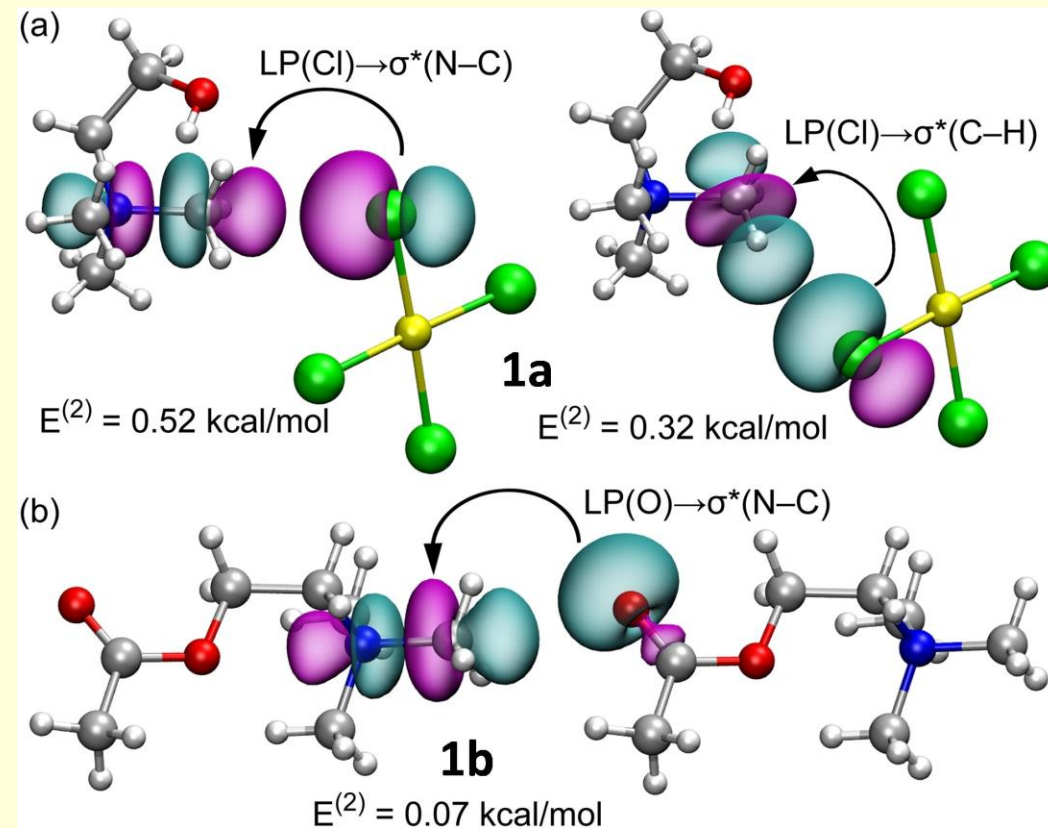
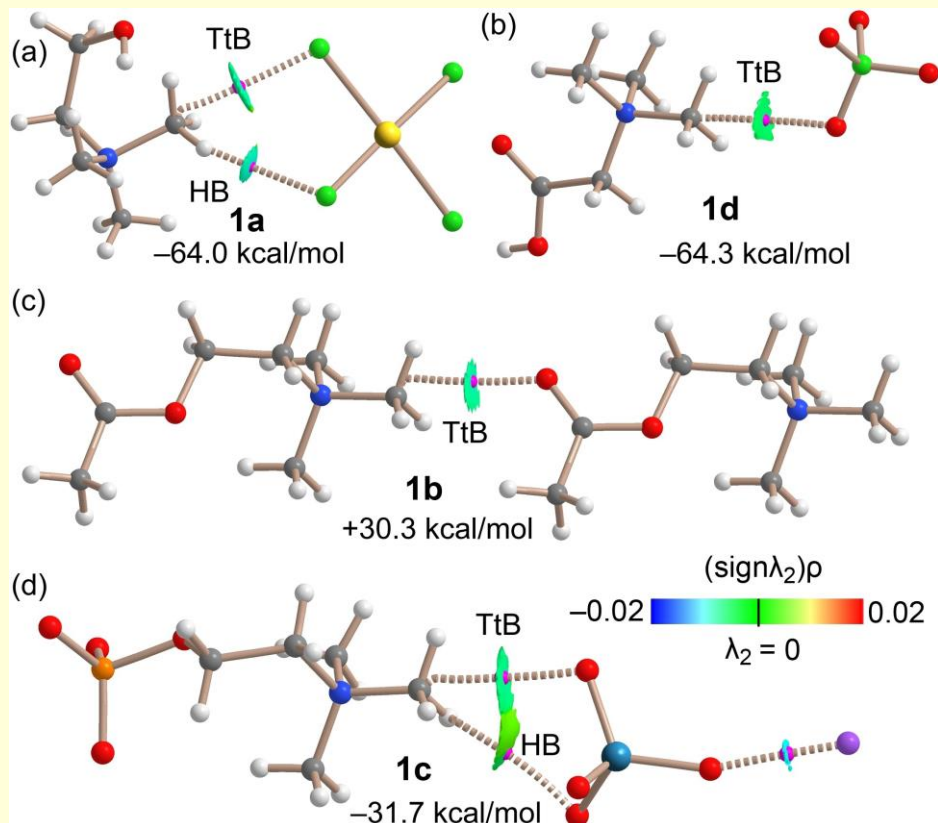


A. Daolio et al. *Chem. Eur. J.* 30, **2024**, e202401824

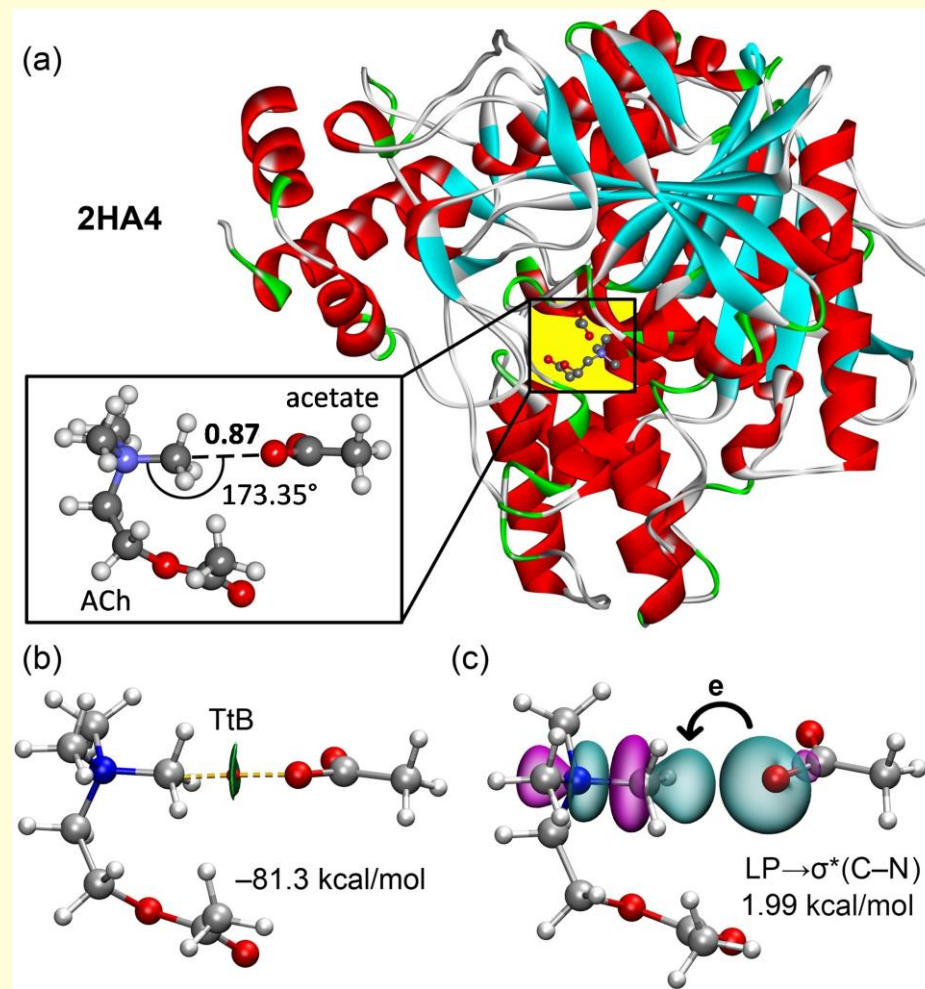
Tetrelne veze u proteinima (2)



Tetrelne veze u proteinima (3)



Tetrelne veze u proteinima (4)



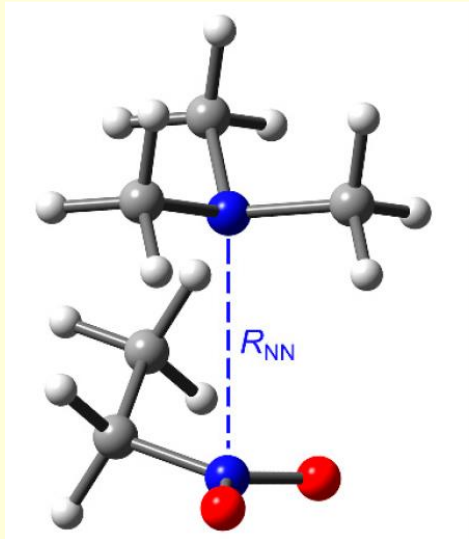
Pnikogene i halkogene veze

Pnictogen bonds



15

N
P
As
Sb
Bi
Mc

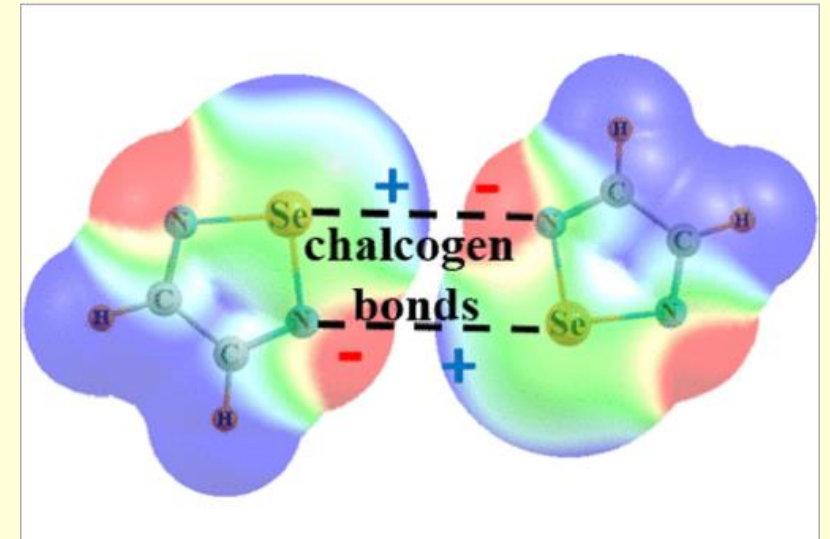


Chalcogen bonds



16

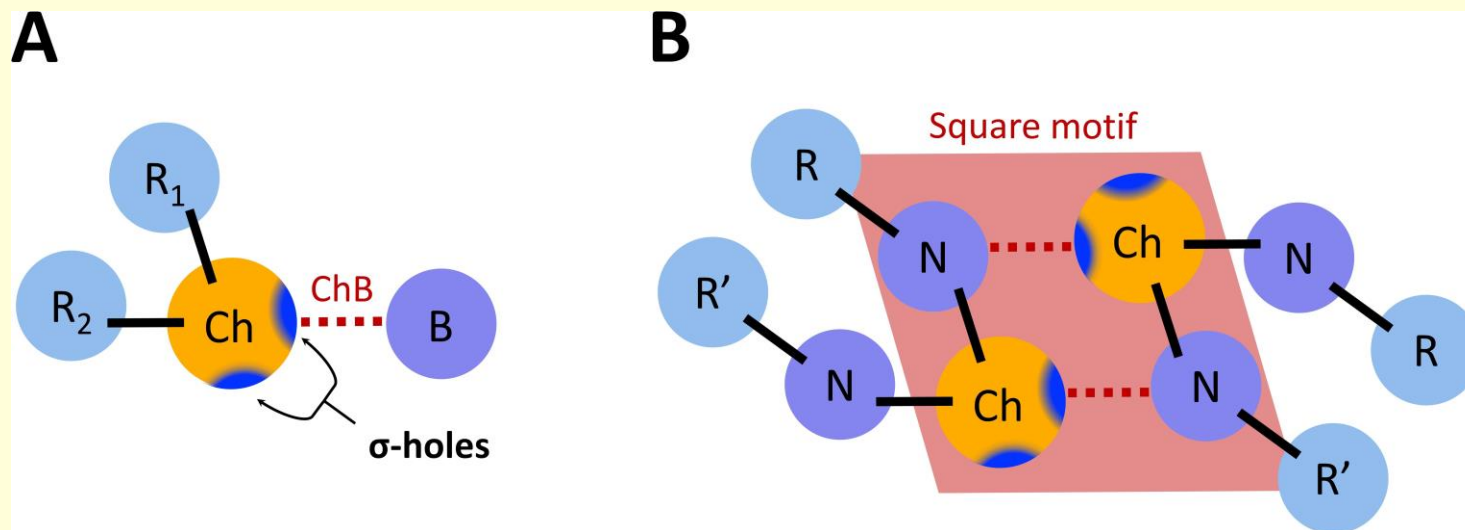
O
S
Se
Te
Po
Lv



Halkogene veze: selen (1)

ključna uloga halkogenih veza u:

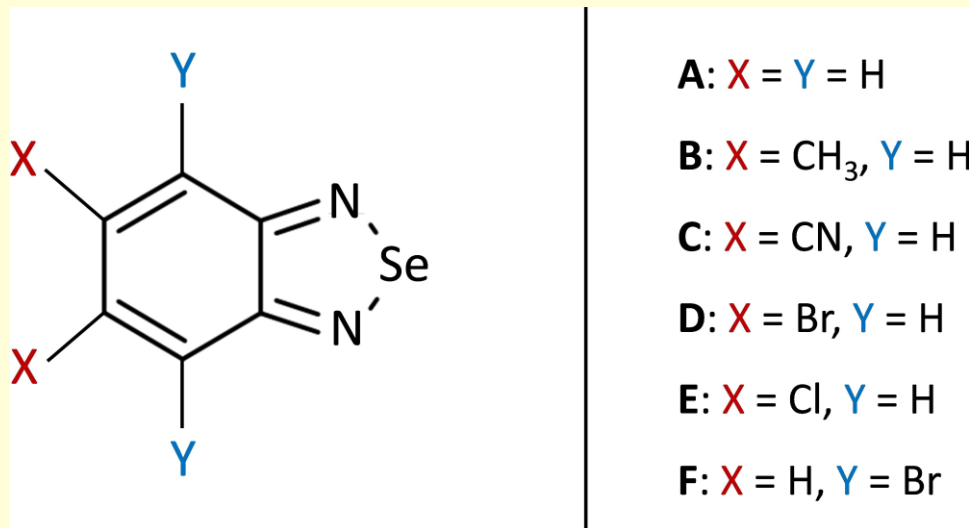
- molekulskom prepoznavanju
- kristalnim strukturama
- obrazovanju supramolekulskih struktura
- katalizi



Halkogene veze: selen (2)

na svojstva halkogenih veza utiču:

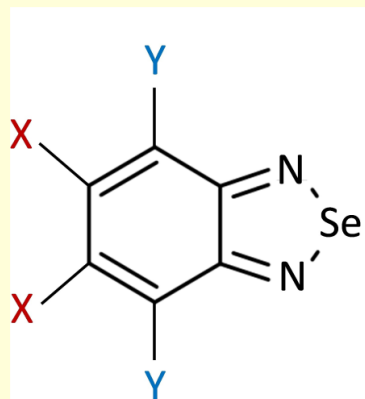
- veličina supstituenta
- položaj supstituenta
- elektronegativnost supstituenta



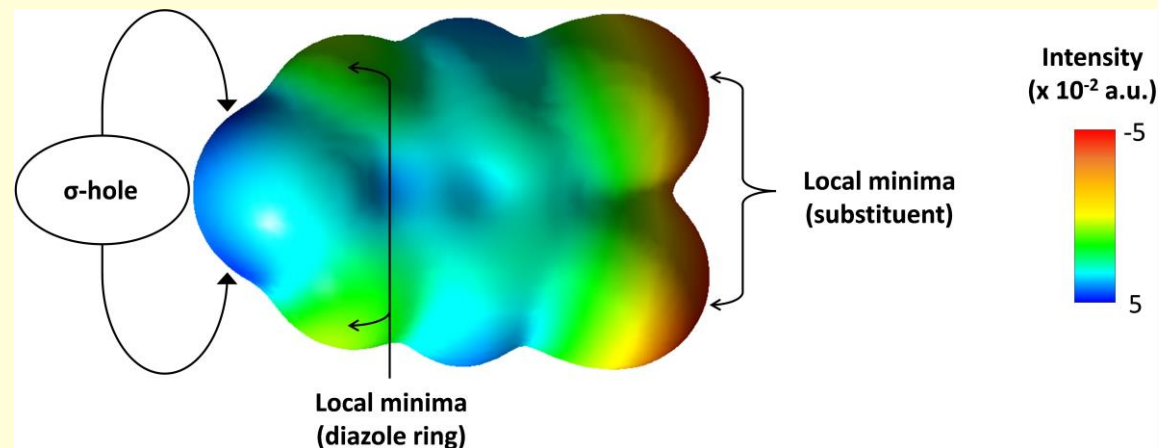
Halkogene veze: selen (3)

na svojstva halkogenih veza utiču:

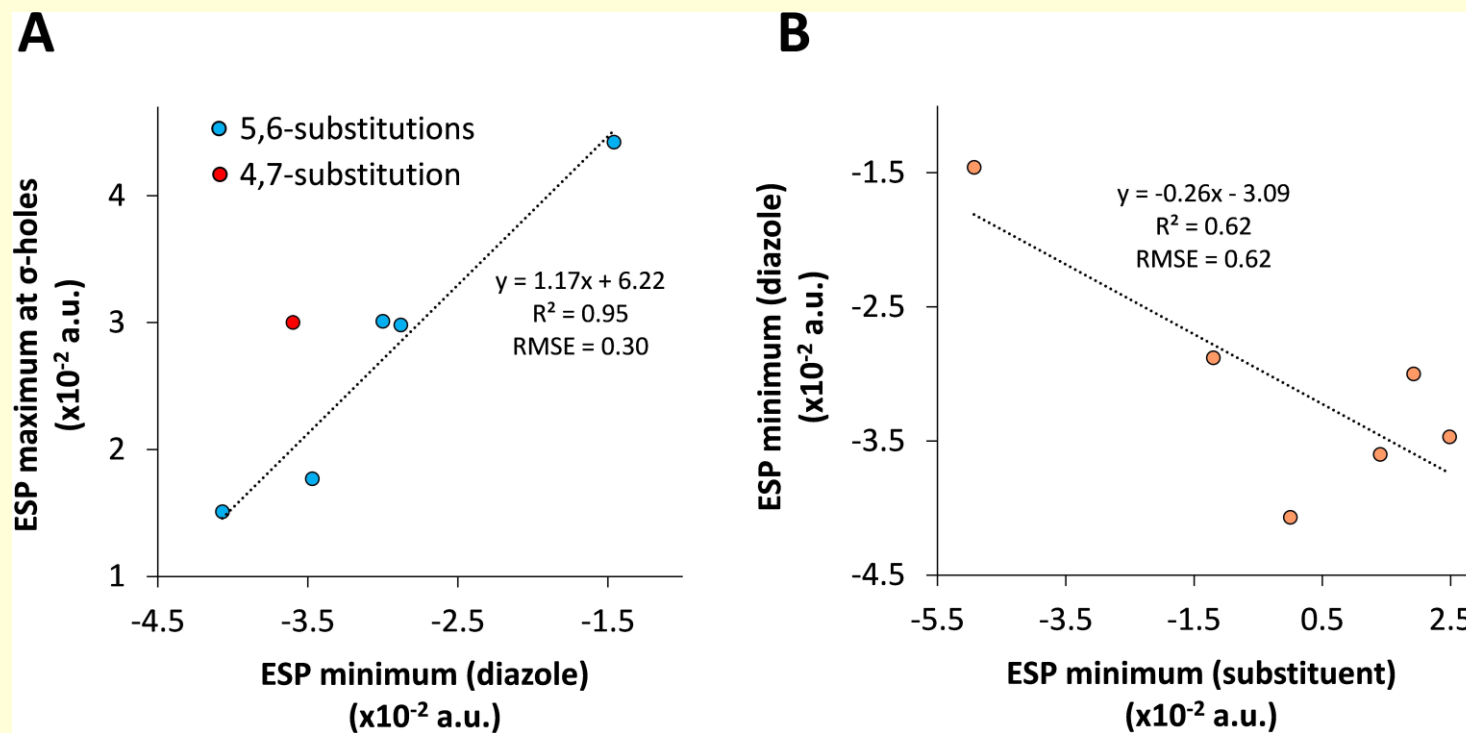
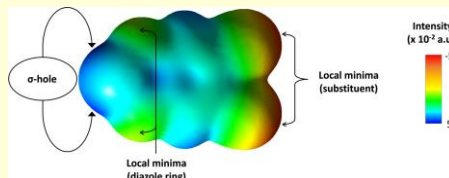
- veličina supstituenta
- položaj supstituenta
- elektronegativnost supstituenta



- A: X = Y = H
B: X = CH₃, Y = H
C: X = CN, Y = H
D: X = Br, Y = H
E: X = Cl, Y = H
F: X = H, Y = Br

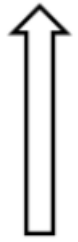


Halkogene veze: selen (4)



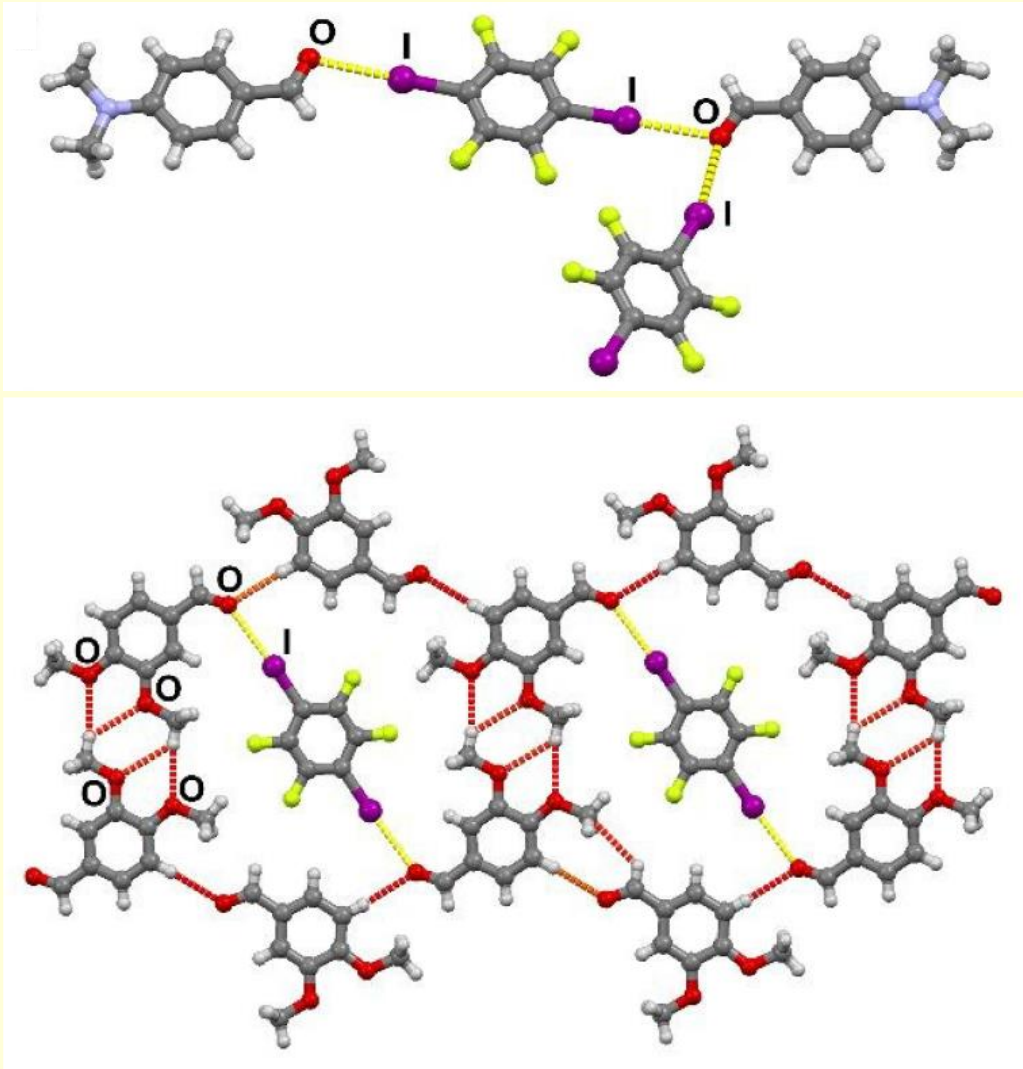
Halogene veze

Halogen bonds

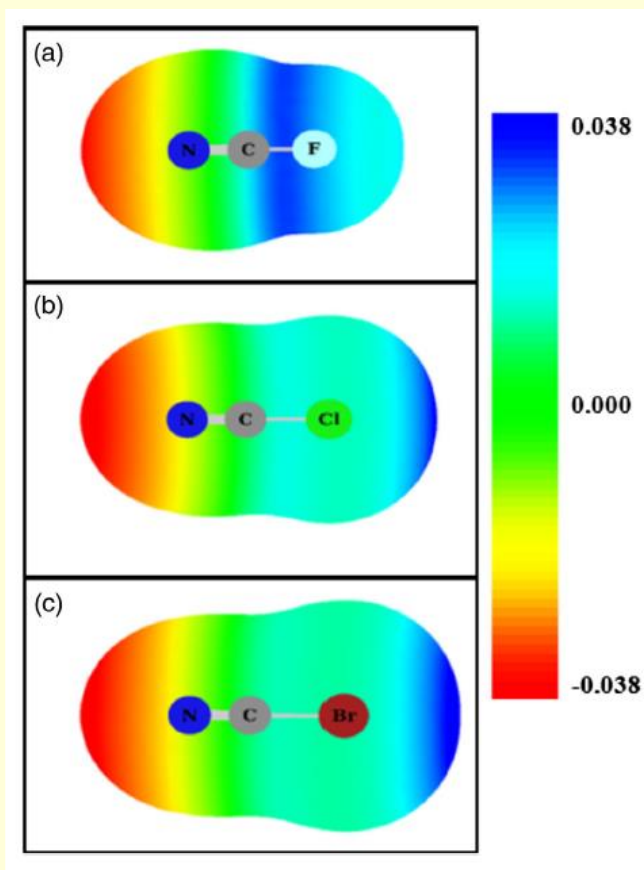
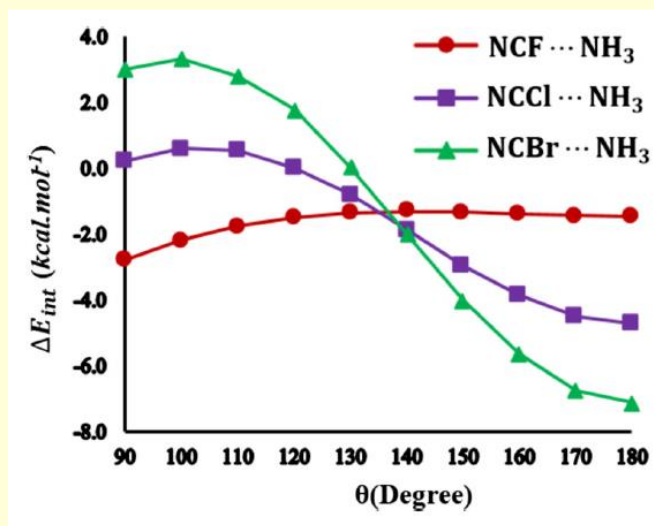
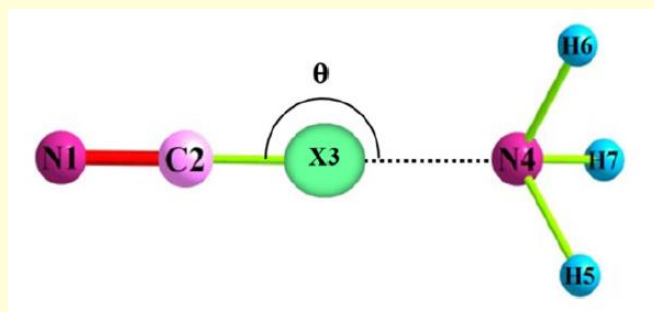


17

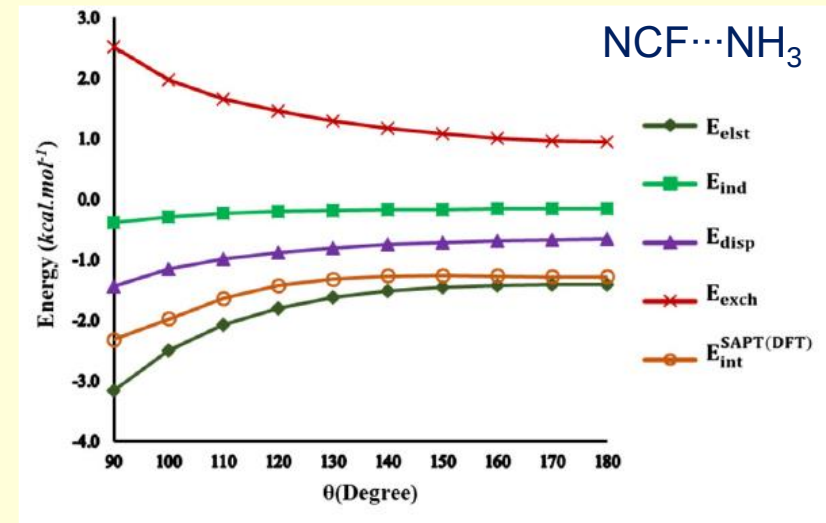
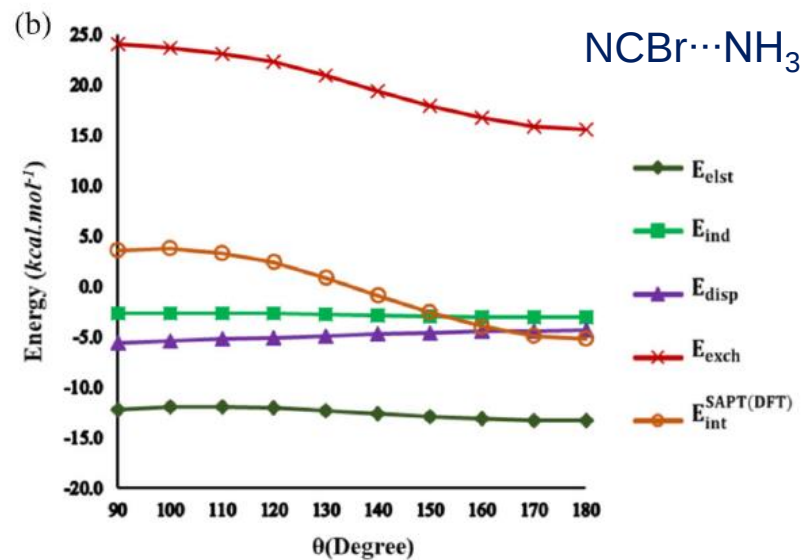
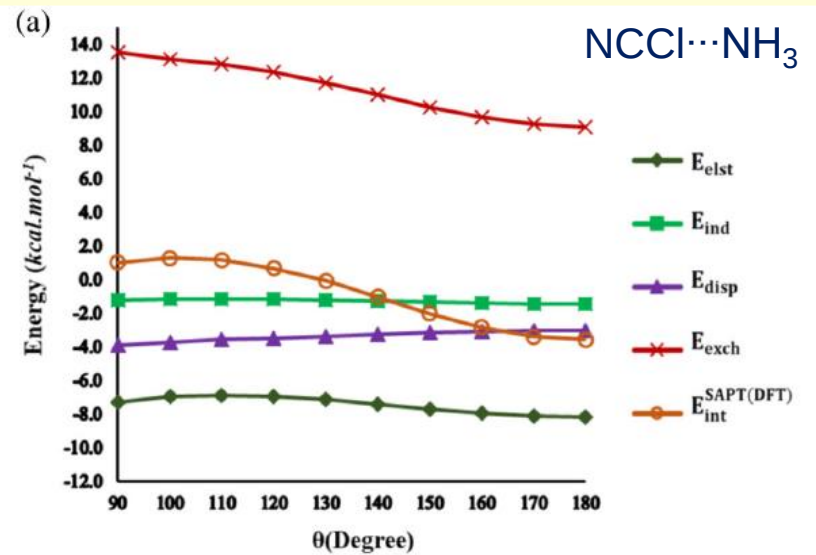
F
Cl
Br
I
At
Ts



NCX...NH₃ dimeri (1)



NCX...NH₃ dimeri (2)



N. Orangi, K. Eskandari, *J. Comp. Chem.*
41, **2020**, 1598

Aerogene veze

Aerogen bonds



18

He

Ne

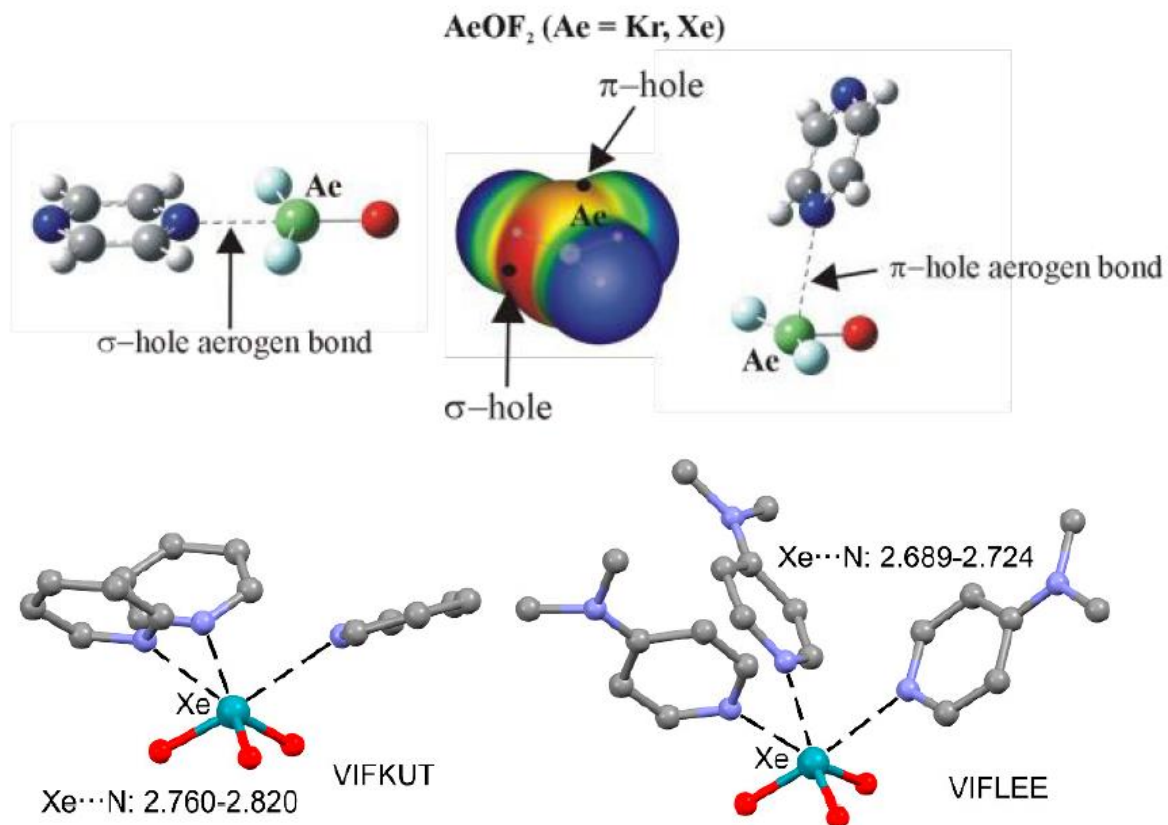
Ar

Kr

Xe

Rn

Og



Luisove baze

anioni

neutralni molekuli:

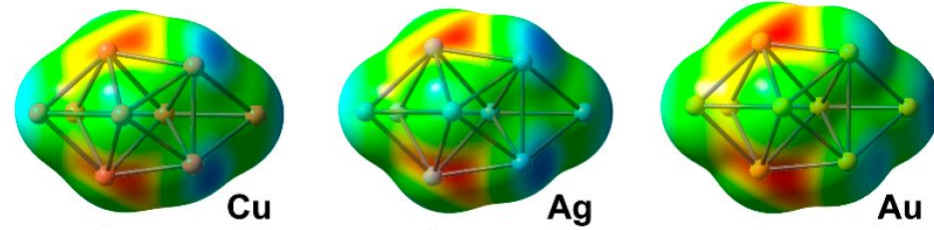
- atomi
- višestruke veze
- aromatični prstenovi
- funkcionalne grupe

Regijumske veze

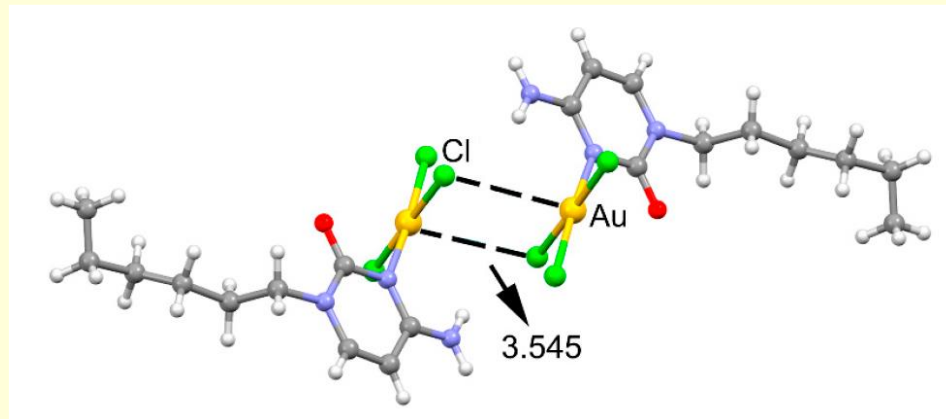
Regium bonds



Ni	Cu
Pd	Ag
Pt	Au
Ds	Rg

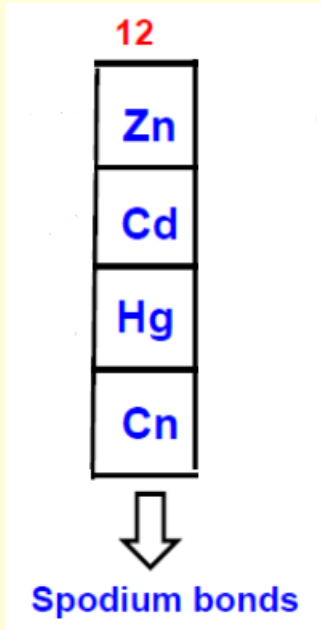


klasteri (nema NI)

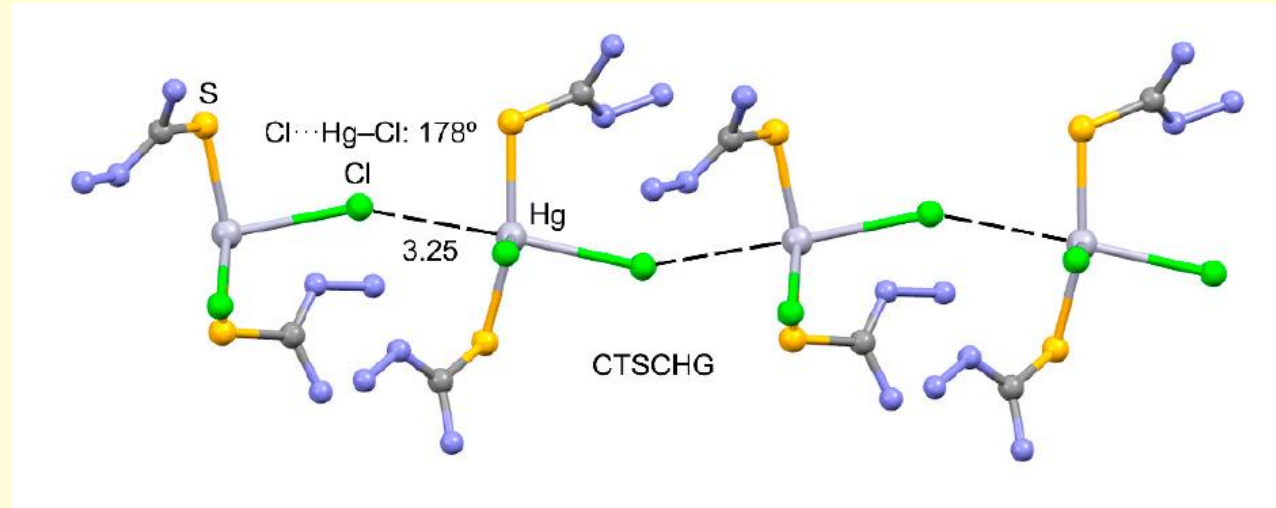


trihloro-(1-heksilcitozin)srebro(III) kompleks

Spodijumske veze



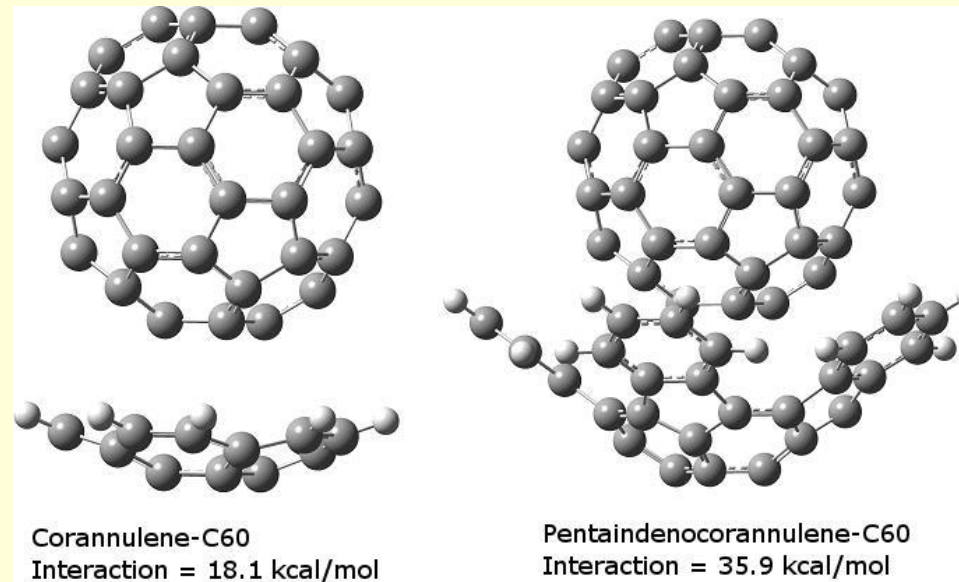
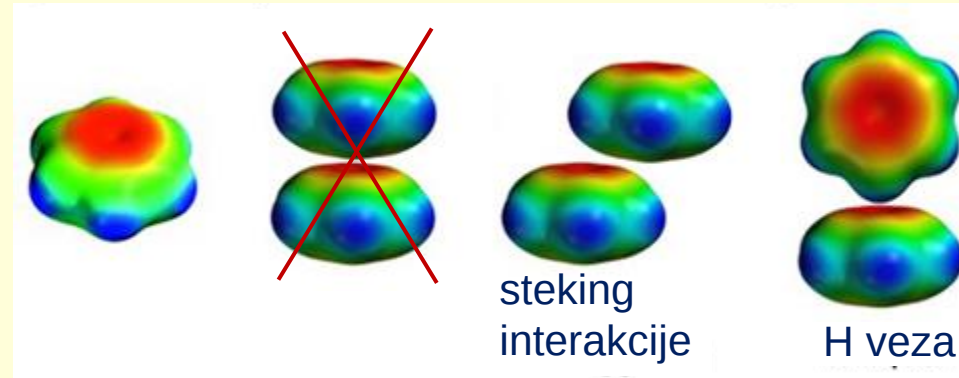
ZnO – spodium (lat)



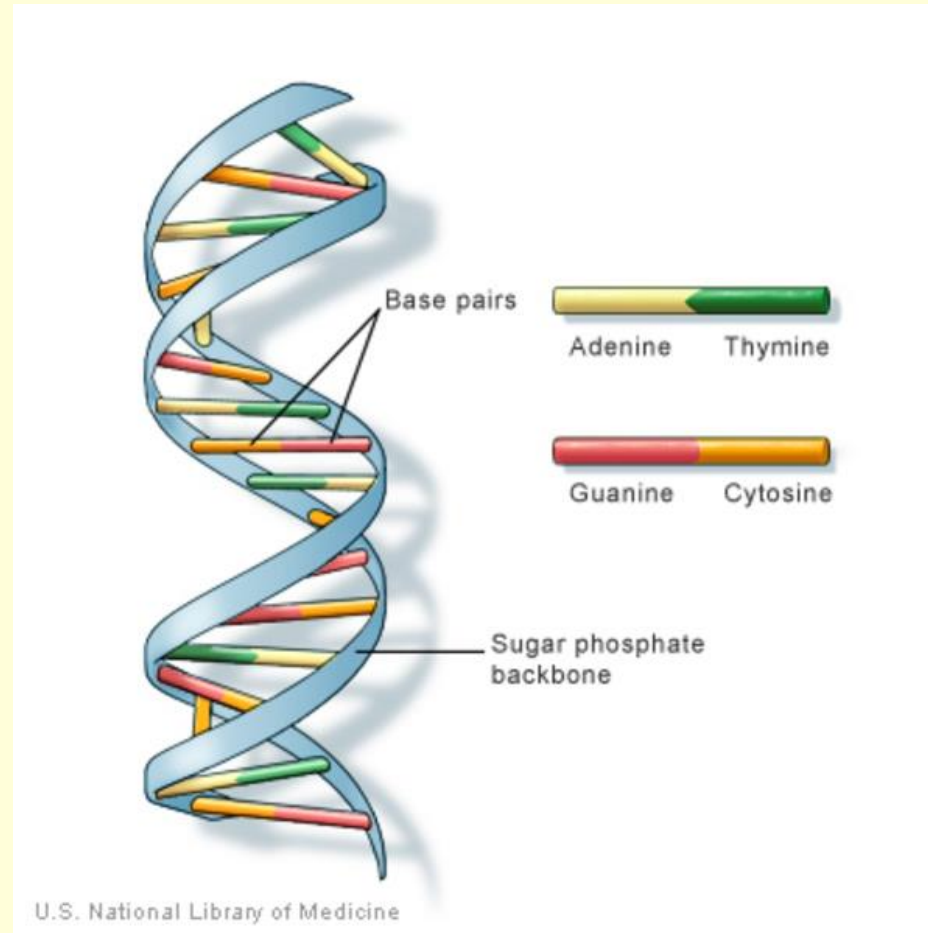
Hg-Cl veza:

- zbir van der Valsovih radijusa: 3,30 Å
- dužina Hg...Cl veze: 3,25 Å
- zbir kovalentnih radijusa: 2,39 Å

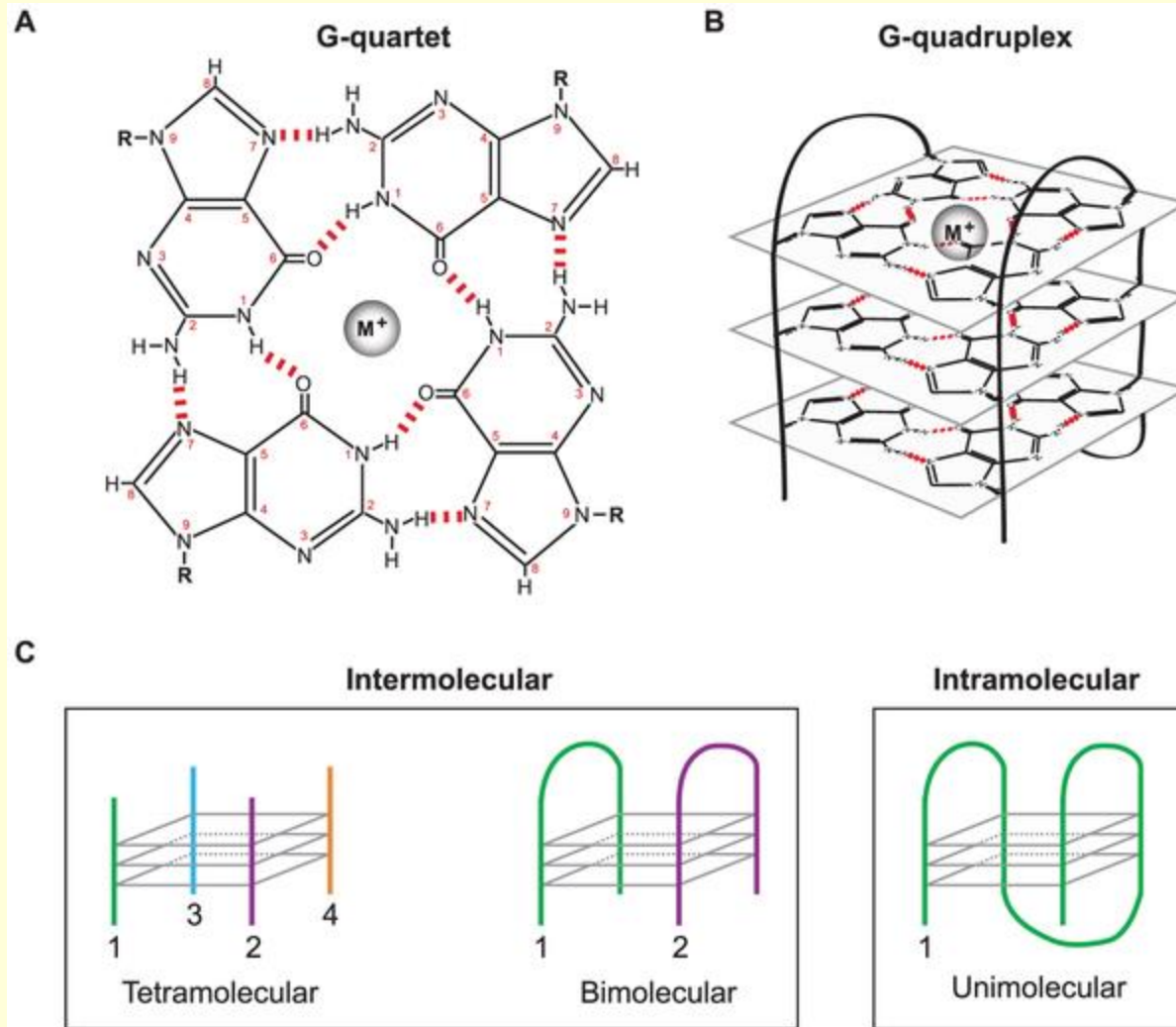
Steking interakcije



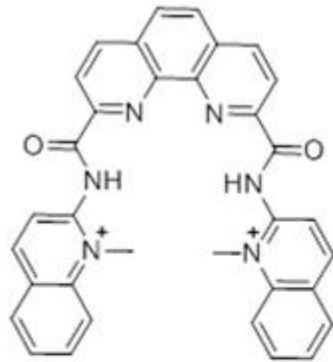
Primer: DNK



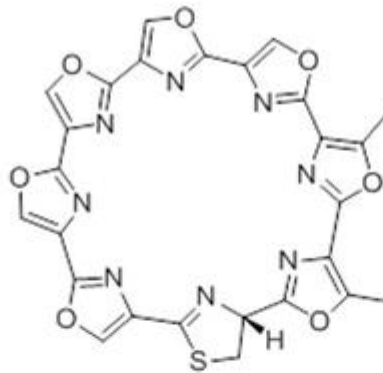
Primer: kvadrupleks guanina



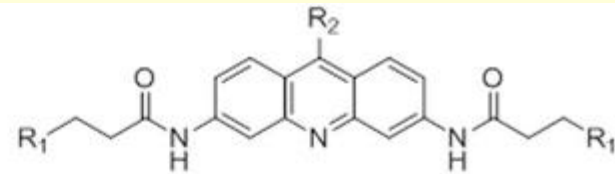
Primer: kvadrupleks guanina – ligandi



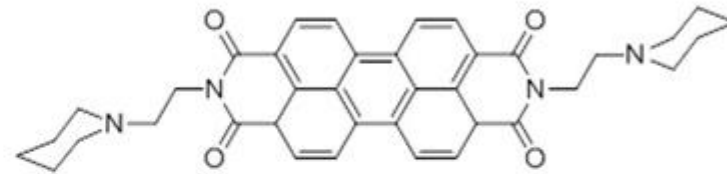
Phen DC₃



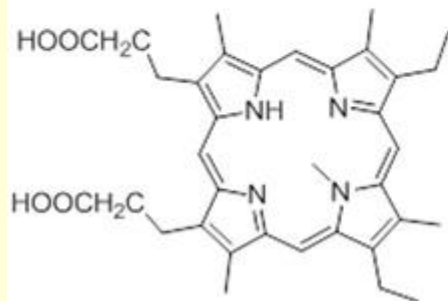
Telomestatin



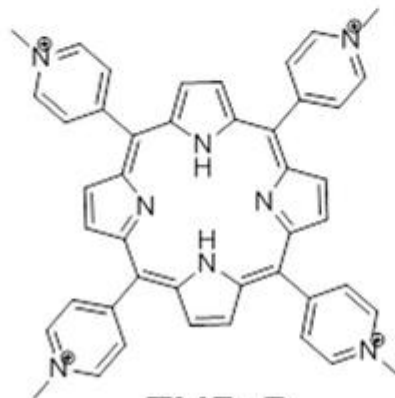
Acridine



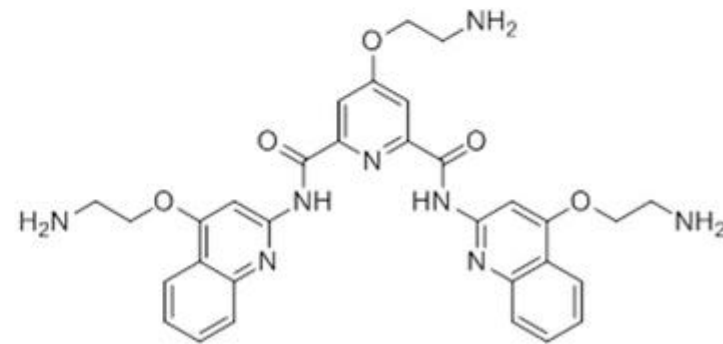
PIPER



NMM

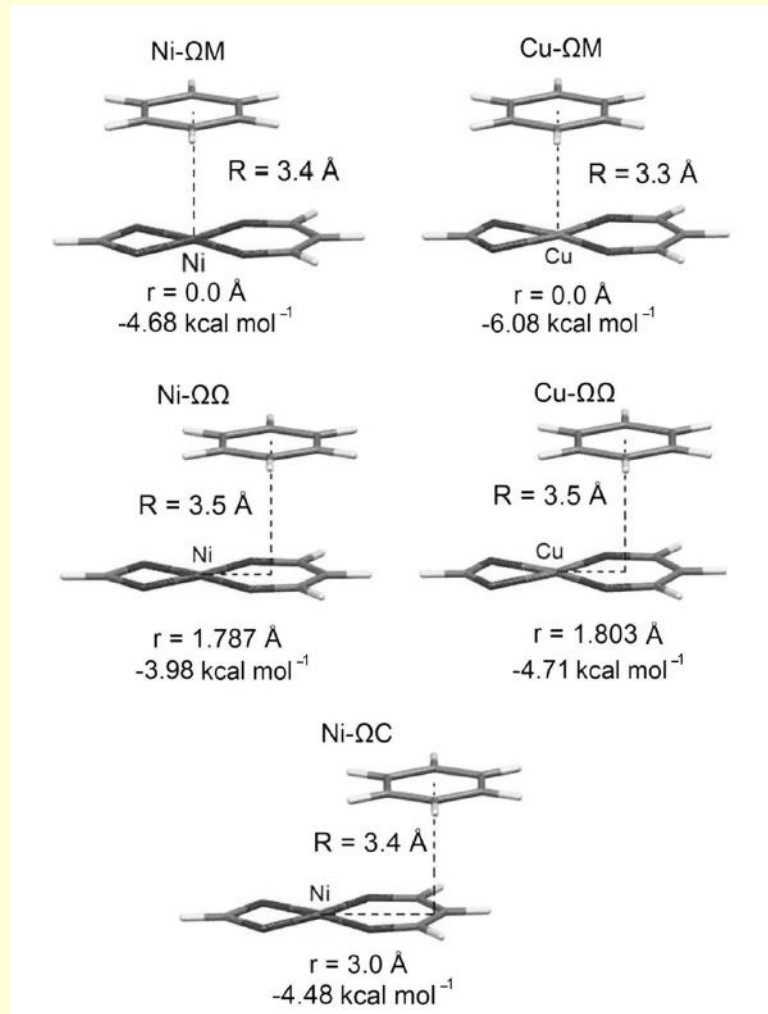


TMPyP₄



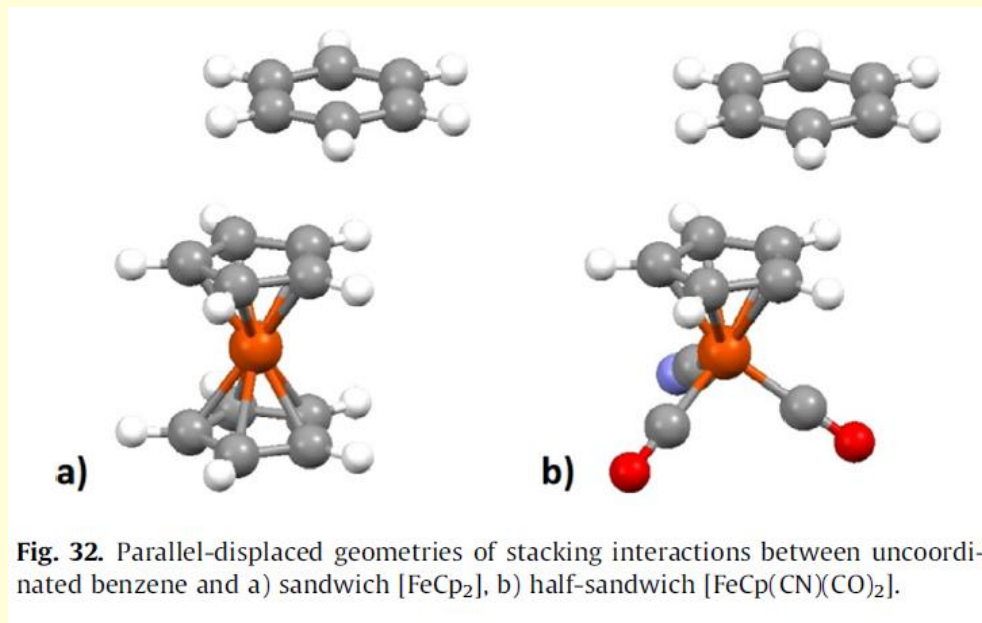
Pyridostatin

Steking interakcije i helatni prstenovi

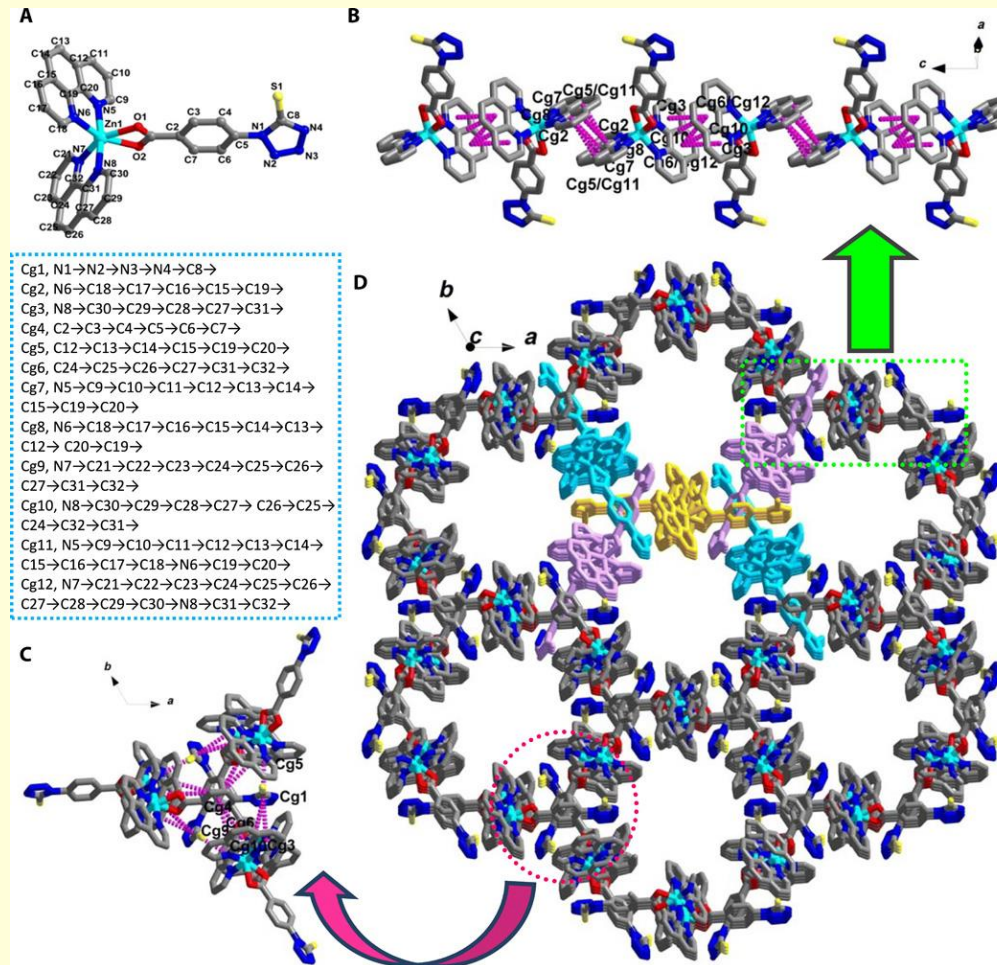


$$E_{\text{benzen-benzen}} = -2.73 \text{ kcal/mol}$$

Steking interakcije i koordinacija sa prelaznim metalima



Primer: porozne supramolekulske strukture



Deng et al. *Sci. Adv.* 6, 2020, eaax9976

Vrste nekovalentnih interakcija

Diagram illustrating the periodic table with various types of non-covalent interactions (HB, Alkali bonds, Alkaline earth bonds, Triel bonds, Tetrel bonds, Pnictogen bonds, Chalcogen bonds, Halogen bonds, Aerogen bonds, Regium bonds, Spodium bonds) and their corresponding group numbers (1, 2, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 10, 11, 12).

HB												Pnictogen bonds		Tetrel bonds		Chalcogen bonds		Halogen bonds		Aerogen bonds															
H												Triel bonds																							
Alkali bonds		Alkaline earth bonds																																	
1		2												13		14		15		16		17		18											
Li		Be												B		C		N		O		F		Ne											
Na		Mg		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		Al		Si		P		S		Cl		Ar	
K		Ca		Sc		Ti		V		Cr		Mn		Fe		Co		Ni		Cu		Zn		Ga		Ge		As		Se		Br		Kr	
Rb		Sr		Y		Zr		Nb		Mo		Tc		Ru		Rh		Pd		Ag		Cd		In		Sn		Sb		Te		I		Xe	
Cs		Ba		Lan		Hf		Ta		W		Re		Os		Ir		Pt		Au		Hg		Tl		Pb		Bi		Po		At		Rn	
Fr		Ra		Act		Rf		Db		Sg		Bh		Hs		Mt		Ds		Rg		Cn		Nh		Fl		Mc		Lv		Ts		Og	

Apstrakt

Napisati apstrakt o tetrelnim vezama na osnovu radova koji nisu prikazani u ovoj prezentaciji.