

МОЛЕКУЛИ = ЈЕДНАКА + e^-

УНУТРАШЊЕ
КРЕТАЊЕ

КРЕТАЊЕ
ЦЕНТРА МАСЕ

УДРЕЖЊИ ГАСОВИ:

$$Q = \frac{q^N}{N!}$$

КАНОНИЧКИ АНСАМБЛИ

$$E = E_{\text{trans}} + E_{\text{rot}} + E_{\text{vib}} + E_{\text{el}} + E_{\text{nuc}}$$

$$q = q_{\text{trans}}(V) \cdot q_{\text{rot}}(T) \cdot q_{\text{vib}}(T) \cdot q_{\text{el}}(T) \cdot q_{\text{nuc}}(T)$$

БО АПРОКСИМАЦИЈА

$$g_{\text{tr}} = \frac{1}{h^3} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\beta \frac{p^2}{2m}} d^3p$$

$$g_{\text{tr}} = V \left(\frac{2\pi m kT}{h^2} \right)^{3/2}$$

e^- КРЕТАЊЕ

$$g_{\text{el}} = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} g_i e^{-\beta \epsilon_i}$$

$$g_1, g_2$$

ЈЕДНАКА
КРЕТАЊЕ

$$\frac{1}{2} g_{\text{rot}} g_{\text{vib}}$$

РО-ВИБРАЦИОНО

НУКЛЕОНО КО КРЕТАЊЕ

$$g_{\text{nuc}} = \sum_i g_i e^{-\beta \epsilon_i}$$

$$g_{\text{el}} e^{-\beta \epsilon_{\text{el}}} \cdot g_{\text{rot}} e^{-\beta \epsilon_{\text{rot}}} =$$

$$= g_0 + g_1 e^{-\beta \epsilon_1} + \dots \approx g_0 = \sum_{i=1}^{2S+1} 1$$

$$g_{\text{rot}}$$

$$S = \sqrt{I(I+1)} \hbar, S_z = m_s \hbar$$

$$g = 2.0023$$

$$E = \frac{\hbar^2}{2I} \frac{j(j+1)}{2} = \frac{\hbar^2}{4I} j(j+1)$$

1) РОТАЦИОНИ МОЛЕКУЛИ

$$I = \mu r^2, \mu = \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2}$$

$$E = \frac{\hbar^2 j(j+1)}{8\pi^2 I} = B j(j+1)$$

$$B = \frac{h^2}{8\pi^2 I}$$

$$B = 1.10 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

$$g_{\text{rot}} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (2j+1) e^{-\beta B j(j+1)}$$

$$g_{\text{rot}} = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} (2j+1) e^{-\beta B j(j+1)} \approx \frac{kT}{B}$$

$$g_{\text{rot}} = \frac{kT}{B}$$

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$$2N-3-2 = 2N-5 \text{ ЛИНЕАРНИ МОЛЕКУЛИ}$$

$$2N-3-3 = 2N-6 \text{ НЕЛИНЕАРНИ МОЛЕКУЛИ}$$

$$g_{\text{vib}} = \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} g_i e^{-\beta \epsilon_i}$$

$$g_{\text{vib}} = \frac{kT}{h \nu}$$

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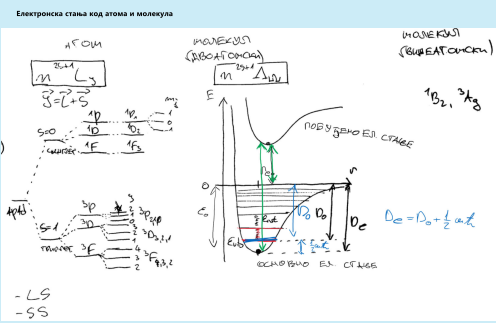
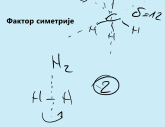
$$g_{\text{vib}} = \frac{kT}{h \nu}$$

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$$g_{\text{el}} = \sum_i g_i e^{-\beta \epsilon_i}$$

$$g_{\text{el}} = g_0 e^{-\beta \epsilon_0} + g_1 e^{-\beta \epsilon_1} + \dots$$

$$g_{\text{el}} = e^{\beta \epsilon_0} (g_0 + g_1 e^{-\beta \epsilon_1} + \dots) = g_{\text{el}}^0 e^{\beta \epsilon_0}$$

$$D_e \approx D_0$$

$$\frac{\langle m \rangle}{\langle N \rangle} = \frac{g_{\text{el}} e^{-\beta B \langle m \rangle}}{g_{\text{rot}}} = \frac{(2J+1) e^{-\beta B \langle m \rangle}}{g_{\text{rot}}} \cdot \frac{1}{dJ}$$

$$\frac{1}{g_{\text{rot}}} \left[2 e^{-\beta B \langle m \rangle} + (2J+1) e^{-\beta B \langle m \rangle} (-\beta B \langle m \rangle) \right] = 0$$

$$2 - (2J+1)^2 \beta B \langle m \rangle = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow J_{\text{av}} = \sqrt{\frac{kT}{2B}} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$J_{\text{av}} \approx \sqrt{\frac{kT}{2B}}$$

$$g_{\text{rot}} = F = -kT \ln g_{\text{rot}}$$

$$f = -kT \ln g_{\text{rot}}$$

$$S = - \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial T} \right)_{V,N}$$

$$Q = \frac{1}{N!} \left(g_{\text{el}} g_{\text{rot}} g_{\text{vib}} \right)^N$$

$$Q = \frac{1}{N!} \left[V \left(\frac{2\pi m kT}{h^2} \right)^{3/2} \frac{1}{\Lambda^3} \left(\frac{kT}{B} \right)^{3/2} \frac{1}{\Lambda^3} \left(\frac{kT}{h \nu} \right)^{3/2} \right]^N$$

$$\langle E \rangle = - \left(\frac{\partial \ln Q}{\partial \beta} \right)_{V,N} = \frac{3}{2} kT + \frac{3}{2} kT + \sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{h \nu_i}{e^{\beta h \nu_i} - 1}$$

$$C_{V,m} = \left(\frac{\partial \langle E \rangle}{\partial T} \right)_{V,N} \approx \frac{3}{2} R + \frac{3}{2} R = 24.9 \frac{J}{K \cdot mol} + 26.9 \frac{J}{K \cdot mol}$$

